



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

Φιλοσοφία

Volume 22, No. 2

Philosophia (Philippines)

June 2021

Jove Jim S. Aguas, Ph.D.

Editor-in-chief

Napoleon M. Mabaquiao, Ph.D.

Associate Editor

Juan Rafael G. Macaranas, Ph.D.

Managing Editor

Wilfried M. A. Vanhoutte, Ph.D.

Noelle Leslie Dela Cruz, Ph.D.

Book Review Editors

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

William Sweet, Ph.D., DEA
*St. Francis Xavier University
Nova Scotia, Canada*

Narcisa Paredes-Canilao, Ph.D.
University of the Philippines, Baguio City

Peter M. Collins, Ph.D.
*Institute for the History of Philosophy
and Pedagogy, Rockville, Maryland*

Yousuf Dadoo, Ph.D.
University of South Africa, Pretoria

George Mousourakis, Ph.D.
*Ritsumeikan University
Kyoto, Japan*

Halina Marlewicz, Ph.D.
Jagiellonian University, Kraków, Poland

Tran van Doan, Ph.D.
National Taiwan University, Taipei

Dan Chitoiu, Ph.D.
Alexandru Cusa University, Iasi, Romania

Lok Chong Hoe, Ph.D.
University Sains Malaysia, Penang

Olatunji Oyeshile, Ph.D.
University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Danilo S. Alterado, Ph.D.
Saint Louis University, Baguio City

Santiago Sia, Ph.D. D.Litt.
*Milltown Institute, National
University of Ireland, Dublin, Ireland*

Ioan Dura, Ph.D.
Ovidius University, Constanta, Romania

James M. Lawler, Ph.D. (retired)
State University of New York, Buffalo

Edward Alam, Ph.D.
*Notre Dame University, Louaize
Lebanon*

Zailan Moris, Ph.D.
Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang

Daniel P. Kroger, Ph.D.
St. Anthony Messenger Press, Ohio

Lewis R. Gordon, Ph.D.
Temple University, Philadelphia

Warayuth Sriwarakuel, Ph.D.
*Assumption University of Thailand
Bangkok*

Leni Garcia, Ph.D.
De La Salle University, Manila

Mathew Varghese, Ph.D.
*The Eastern Institute & Aoyama
Gakuin University, Tokyo.*

Ted Honderich, Ph.D.
University College London

Paul Thom, Ph.D.
University of Sydney

Paolo A. Bolaños, Ph.D.
University of Santo Tomas, Manila

Brendan Sweetman, Ph.D.
*Rockhurst University, Kansas City,
Missouri*

Jeanette Yasol-Naval, Ph.D.
University of the Philippines, Diliman